FROM OVER WORLD

HAPPENINGS IN OUR OWN AND OTHER COUNTRIES BRIEFLY TOLD.

SHORT ITEMS FOR BUSY MEN

Week's News Condensations Reviewed Without Comment-All Nations Find Somewhat to Edify and Instruct.

was sunk with a loss of eight lives in a collision off the Island of Orleans. being rammed by a Canadian subma-

A coroner's jury returned a verdict of "willful murder" against Emperor William in the case of John Smith. who died as the result of shock following a recent Zeppeli nraid.

Editors of labor publications of America have gone on record as not opposing prohibition.

Austrian unemployed numbering 175, who arrived here from Manitoba. were taken in charge by Canadian authorities and sent to the alien prison camp at Brandon, Man., for intern-

The Cunard line makes public the following cablegram: "Absolutely no foundation for report that Transylvania had been chased by a submarine or any attempt made to torpedo

Funeral services for Miss Michi Aoi. the first Japanese girl to receive a diploma from the University of Chicago, were held at Chicago. Her body will be oremated and the ashes shipped to Japan for burial.

With 320 passengers on board, two of whom are Americans, the White Star line steamship Arabic has sailed for Liverpool.

The Merritt bill, designed to break up the so-called "tip trust," was passed by the lower house of the legleasing of cloakrooms, shoe-shining coast of Japan. stands, washrooms and other public places for obtaining gratuities.

A delegation from the International Congress of Women, headed by Miss at \$250,000. Jane Addams of Chicago, left the Dutch capital for Berlin to intercede with Germany in favor of peace.

Scientists who have been excavating the site of the ancient city of Corinth have discovered an acropolis of the Mycensean enoch

The torpedo boat destroyer Eriesson, on a trial trip off the Delaware capes, made an official record of 20.41 knots an hour. Her contract calls for

desk in the Wright County Bank at discovery that two recruits from Salt strong was tried and acquitted. The Seymour, Mo., and died suddenly He | Lake City had smallpox. served two terms in the legislature.

Dr. John C. Acheson has been inaugurated as president of the Penn- author and playwright, was married sylvania College of Women.

The United States seeks no war with Germany, nor with any other nation, but if war is forced upon the country, the enemies will face a unifled people, Senator James Hamilton Lewis asserted in an address at the dinner of the Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American war at Paris, France. The loss is estimated Chicago.

Senora Emilia Aguila De Huerta, wife of Gen. Victoriano Huerta, three married daughters and their husbands, several grandchildren, tutors and Ferdinand Gil, adviser and interpreter for the party arrived at New York from Spain to join Gen. Huerta.

After being out 32 minutes, a jury at Richmond, Mo., in the trial of Frank H. Werries, who was charged with killing Andrew Wilson, found that Werries acted in self-defense.

Chicago pays \$140,000,000 annually for intoxicating liquors, according to a manual issued by the Dry Chicago federation, which has opened a campaign to abolish saloons.

One thousand blue jackets from the Atlantic fleet, now at New York, went to Paterson, N. J., to hear Billy Surday. Three hundred of them "hit the trail."

. . . Lieut. C. M. Lyman of the Fourth cavalry of the United States army, whose skull was fractured in a collision with Walter Dillingham in a game of polo, is dead.

An armed raiding party attacked the Pacific cable at Bamfield Creek on the west coast of Vancouver Island, Shots were exchanged between the raiders and a sentry who roused the military guard. The raiders escaped in the darkness.

Orders have been issued to all the wardens of the Pennsylvania department of fisheries to install the newly improved state law prohibiting unnaturalized foreign-born residents from fishing. A similar law prevents them from hunting.

More than \$250,000 worth of jewels were accumulated by the late Mme. Nordica, opera singer.

Oscar Wilde's son, Cyril, is among United Comm those reported killed at the front. He Springfield, Ill. went under the name of Capt. Hal-

The Indiana division of the Travelers' Protective association in annual convention at Indianapolis, voted to paroving his stand in the Lusitania

against President C. H. Moyer and other officials of the Western Federa-

The singing master at the United States naval training station at Great Lakes, Ill., has resigned and an hour of Swedish athletic exercises has been substituted for the vocal training.

Andrew Carnegie has gone to law because he believes the city has overassessed his Fifth avenue residence \$445,000. He will seek to have the figure lowered by the courts.

The Italian ambassador had a long conference with Secretary Bryan, presumably relative to American diplomatic representations of his country with the Teuton allies should Italy enter war.

Following a quarrel with his wife, "Buddie" Hogue of Trenton, Tenn., a farmer, shot and killed her. He then spent an hour drawing up his will and took his own life with the same pistol.

W. E. Horuff, 34 years old, employed by Nelson oMrris & Co. as a salesman at Salt Lake City, Utah, was arrested, charged with embezzling \$6,000 from the firm. The police say he confessed.

A government, thought to be the United States, has placed a rush order with the Great Western distillery. Peoria, Ill., for 30,000 barrels of alcohol, to be used in the manufacture of gunpowder.

Gen. Antonio Villa, brother of Francisco "Pancho" Villa, was killed in a quarrel at Chihuahua following a Mexican political argument.

More than 8,000 German-Americans of Baltimore placed themselves squarely behind President Wilson in his bandling of the crisis with the German government.

Lieut, C. M. Lyman of the United States army, whose skull was fractured in a game of polo is dead at Honolulu. . . . Resolutions endorsing President

Wilson's stand in the present international crisis were unanimously adopted by the Chicago Federation of Labor and forwarded to Washington. The Japanese steamer Chiyo Maru,

which sailed on May 1 for leading harislature. The measure prohibits the bors in the Orient, is afire off the Fire destroyed an automobile tire factory at Clichy. France, in the out-

skirts of Parls. The loss is estimated Mis Mary Moore, a society leader of Danville, III., and Dan Williams were badly injured when a car driven

by Miss Moore went over a 16-foot embankment. Two masked bandits held up 60 passengers aboard a Santa Anna, Cal., interurban car and escaped after get-

ting about \$100. The United States cruiser Charleston is under quarantine at Seattle, switching station near Belton, Tex. Barney Amick, 80, was stricken Wash, and employes of the navy yard. Theodore and Noah Armstrong were with paralysis while sitting at his have been vaccinated following the charged with the killing. Noah Arm-

> Mrs. Louise Fletcher Tarkington, former wife of Booth Tarkington, the in New York to Wilard Connelly.

Two children were killed and a woman was wounded by bombs dropped upon Calais. France, by a Zeppelin.

Fire destroyed an automobile tire factory at Clichy, in the outskirts of at \$250,000.

Hearing on the rates and practices of the express companies was set by the interstate commerce commission for May 26 at Washington.

The national convention of the Socialist party will be held in Chicago the week beginning June 11, 1916.

The Theodore Roosevelt-W Barnes trial has revealed a new type of witness. He is known as the C. O. D. va-Several ex-legislators have refused to take the stand before their mileage fee of 8 cents a mile and attendance fees of 50 cents were paid by Barnes.

The Tenth Irish army division has been completed and has left for the front.

Despite rough weather, the search for missing victims of the Lusitania disaster continues.

Feeling that there was not the unanimity of sentiment among the people which should be present in case the country decides to go to war, the Italian cabinet resigned in a body.

Helen Bradford of Ottumwa. Ia., 19 years old, has made arrangements to enter the University of Iowa next September. She has graduated from the high school.

An Athens dispatch states that the illness of King Constantine is taking its normal course. His majesty is suffering from an attack of pleurisy.

Her skull crushed by the blows of a hammer, Mrs. Sina Orr, 61 years old. wife of a retired farmer from Vinita, to the voters of Illinois at the next Ok., was found dead in her home.

Resolutions expressing confidence in President Wilson were adopted at the closing session of the annual convention of the Illinois Council of the magazine and for the printing of popu-United Commercial Travelers at lar music for the blind, both in the

By unanimous vote, the striking motormen and conductors of the Detroit United Railway agreed to a plan for settlement of the labor trouble.

A dispatch received from Berlin religion, William Howard Taft desays that Gen. Hugo von Seidnitz has clared in an address before the sixtybeen killed on the field of battle. third Congregational conference.

GERMANS CAPTURE RUSH TO WEBB CITY RIGA, RUSSIAN CITY The Soaring Price of Zinc Ore

Joplin District. SEAPORT ONLY 312 MILES FROM PETROGRAD TAKEN BY

BIG BATTLE IN BALTIC SEA

KAISER.

French Trawler Torpedoed, 13 Die-Germans Prepare Pipe Lines to Transport Poisonous Gases to French Trenches.

London.-A dispatch to the Daily News from Copenhagen says: "It is stated that the Germans have captured Riga, on the Gulf of Riga, in Northwest Russia.

"A private dispatch reports a naval battle in the Baltic." Riga is an important industrial and commercial center, and is the principal seaport on the Baltic next to Petrograd. Its population is about 300,000, of whom about one-half are

Germans The city is located 312 miles southwest of Petrograd, and is the capital of the government of Livonia and the seat of the governor general of the Baltic provinces.

13 Die When Trawter Sinks.

London.-The French steam trawler St. Just of Arcachon was torpedoed and literally smashed to pieces near Dartmouth, 13 of her crew being drowned. The captain was the only survivor.

Peterhead. Scotland.-The British trawler Chryslite was sunk by a German submarine at a point 30 miles off Kinnaird's Head, in the North Sea.

London.-The Germans are installing pipe lines in Alsace which are connected with generating stations 20 to 30 miles behind the front in general preparations to loose vast volumes of poisonous gas when the French attempt to advance. This is the story brought from Alsace by travelers arriving at Lugano, whence the accounts have been sent here.

MAN TRIED AFTER 23 YEARS

Theodore Armstrong Accused of Killing Sheriff John T. Olive in Texas-Case Once Dismissed.

Georgetown, Texas,-Hearing evidence in the trial of Theodore Armstrong, charged with a murder committed 23 years ago, began here, Armstrong is charged with the murder of Sheriff John T. Olive in Bell county, Tex., in 1892. Among the 150 witnesses summoned to testify are Gov. James E. Ferguson of Texas and the

secretary of state, John G. McKay. Olive was shot and killed at a small case against Theodore Armstrong was

Darnell Gets 3 Years.

dismissed.

Milwaukee, Wis .- James Morrison Darnell. Kenosha's "marrying minister," was sentenced to serve three years in prison by Federal Judge Geiger. Darnell was convicted of violating the Mann white slave law in bringing Ruth Soper into Wisconsin.

Princess Apartment Raided. London.-Charging that she was maintaining a gambling establishment the police raided the apartment of Josephine Moffitt, who claims to be the Princess of Thurn and Taxis, arresting her and about 20 guests.

Dewein Is Found Sane. Little Rock, Ark.-Clarence Dewein of Belleville, Ill., was declared by a jury at Benton, Ark., to be sane, in a verdict returned by the jury. Dewein's execution in the electric chair for the murder of an aged grocer at Benton is set for June 8.

Mikado Opens Japanese Diet.

Tokio,-Emperor Yoshihito, who formally opened the Diet, in the presence of princes and ambassadors, expressed the hope that deliberations would be conducted in a spirit of harmony that would assist in bringing about the passage of needed laws.

Medal for Smithsonian Scientist. Washington, D. C .- An announcement was made by the Smithsonian institution that Dr. Charles G. Abbot, director of its astro-physical observatory, has just been awarded the Rumford medal by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Bomb Terrorizes Six Families. Chicago.-Six families were thrown into panic when a bomb of exceptional power exploded in the hallway of a three-story, three-flat building in the heart of the Italian district. Police attribute the bomb to the black hand.

Springfield, Ill.-A constitutional amendment which would enable the legislature to change the taxing machinery of the state will be submitted general election. Blind to Have Print Shop.

Jacksonville, Ill .- A print shop for

the publication of a monthly musical

Illinois Tax Bill Passed.

Braille and the New York points, will be opened in Jacksonville June 14. Too Many Churches, Says Taft. Painesville, Ohio. - Too many churches and too many ministers are causing cracks in the foundations of

Causes Boom in the

FAIR WAGES FOR MINE WORK

Government Free Employment Agency Sending Men There After Investigating Conditions.

One thousand men will be given jobs in the zinc mines at Webb City. Mo., between now and about August 1. The increased demand for zinc ore and the enormous increase in price as the result of the war has put a '49 rush into the zinc mining business in that section of Southwest Missouri.

Not all of the 1,000 men will be put on at any one time. They are being put on gradually-some of the mines are taking on men at the rate of from four to fifty. Ward E. Thompson, immigration inspector at Kansas City, in charge of the government free employment agency, recently advertised for forty men to be sent to Webb City. More than 500 men applied for the

work. Mr Thompson had no difficulty in filling the forty jobs, although, unlike many private agencies, he advised some of the applicants not to undertake the work. Mr. Thompson made a personal in-

business men and the miners. "Before the war the price of zinc ore ranged from \$35 to \$38 a ton," Mr. Thompson said. "This was the price for many years. But since the war the price has advanced to \$75 a ton. This is harvest time for the mine owners and they want to get out of

vestigation of conditions at the mines,

talking with owners and operators.

it all they can. "A good, strong American, willing and able to work, can get work in the district at from \$2.50 to \$4 a day, according to his ability to do good hard work.

riage of Independence Man and St. Joseph Girl.

cuit court at St. Joseph annulled the telephoned to Chillicothe for bloodmarriage of Dorcas Keown of St. Jo- hounds. seph and Henry L. Rushfelt of Independence, Mo. Miss Keown was known as the "dream bride" because of the fact that she was made to be- room every two hours and because in which he saw her as his bride, allotted time, Max Lehman, a brew-Rushfelt, a bank clerk, is 37 years ery worker of St. Louis, was fined by old and Miss Keown is 25.

Latter Day Saints church, was mar- ed from the union and subsequently ried to Rushfelt at Lamoni, la., by lost his job. an elder of the church following Rushfelt's vision. She never lived with Rushfelt as his wife, however, and immediately on her arrival in St. Jo- an Italian grocer, was kidnapped at seph after the wedding filed suit for St. Louis and is being held for \$5,000 annulment of the marriage, alleging ransom. A letter sent to the boy's that coercion on the part of relatives parents by his captors said they were was responsible for her act. She was on the way to Chicago with the boy, in love with another young man at and warned the parents that the boy the time of the "dream wedding"

J. A. Smith of Independence, a law- on their trail. yer and brother of Frederick Smith. president of the church, attended the trial, representing Rushfelt, but asked no questions. Rushfelt himself was scribe \$18,000 for the purpose of ex-

Colonel Van Horn, 91.

Col. Robret T. Van Horn celebrated his 91st birth anniversary quietly at his home in Mount Washington recently. No special arrangements had been made for commemorating the occasion with any formality.

Cleaned Off Block for Play. Forty-one men patrons of Whittier School and more than that number of growing wheat in Jasper county to the students turned out at a community extent of thousands of dollars is the meeting and cleaned off a block of statement of farmers who were in ground in East Sedalia where social Carthage the other day. Some fields entertainments will be held this sum- are said to have been almost stripped mer. With rakes, spades, lawn mow- by the fly. Already much of the grain, ers, prunning knives and other tools which is uninjured, is beginning to the volunteers worked until dark. The head out and the harvest in southwest task then was about half finished when adjournment was had until next Monday night, when the "frolic" will be resumed and the job completed.

Shannahan Heads Eagles. Edward J Shannahan of Kansas City was elected state president of to do much more damage than the the Fraternal Order of Eagles and St. chinch bug, Mr. Jordan believes. Fear Louis was chosen as the next place also is expressed for the corn crop of meeting at the business session from the two pests. of the state convention in Independ-

Reunited After 63 Years. years, S. L. Womack of Karnack, Ill., law, on the depot platform at Lexingis visiting his sisters, Mrs. Thomas ton Junction February 9, has been ac Bedford and Mrs. Frances Burner, in quitted by a jury at Richmond. The Seymour, Mr. Womack last saw his

sisters when he was 5 years old. defense. They Crowned the M. U. Queen. Miss Myra Harris of Bowling Green was crowned "queen" by the women of the University of Missouri in their annual fete on the campus. It was a that booked into Smithville recently "golden festival," the queen's throne It was in 1893 that the county court being gay with yellow flowers. All assessed this high license agaiinst

Drops Dead While Plowing. Nich Gooch, 70 years old, for fifty years a resident of Jasper county, dropped dead while plowing in a field near his home. The body was discovered by his 12-year-old daughter.

the classes were represented.

Prof. Martin Off for Japan. Preceded by a float bearing banners with the words "So long, Martin, hurry back," more than a hundred students of the School of Journalism of the University of Missouri escorted Prof. in a company of Canadian university Frank L. Martin to the train recently, graduates for service in the European as he departed for Tokio, Japan, to become editor of the Japan Advertiser.

County Clerk Dies. Oliver S. Miller, county clerk of started two months ago, has increased Texas county is dead at his home in to such an extent that the promoters Houston. He was a school teacher for announced they would put a fourth

Settlement Reached IIn the Anti-Trust Prosecution of the Kansas City Packing Company.

The suit brought by the state of Missouri against Swift & Co. of Kansas City a year ago alleging that the company had violated the anti-discrimination sections of the anti-trust statutes in its produce and dairy products business has been settled.

That statement was made in Kansa City by Lee B. Ewing, assistant attorney general of the state, who has been prosecuting the case. The company will not contest a finding of guilty, he said, but will pay the fine and that will be assessed against it and continue to operate in the state under a plan, not in violation of the Anti-Trust Act, which has been approved by the attorney general.

The state charged that the company was trying to control the prices of dairy and produce products in the state and that it discriminated in its effort to control the market in the prices paid at various points over the state. It was charged by the state that where competition existed the company paid higher prices than it did where there was no competition. The prosecution was begun under a law passed in 1913 and was regarded as of utmost importance to dairy and produce interests of the state.

The first intimation that a settle ment of the suit was even pending came from Mr. Ewing. He admitted that he had the signed stipulations in his pocket. Mr Ewing said:

"The case will be submitted to the commissioner on the testimony already taken. There will be a finding of guilty. The company will not contest that finding, but will pay its fine and continue to operate in the state on a plan approved by our department.

Tried to Burn a Woman.

Fire was discovered in the millinery store of Mrs. Lottie Pennock at Glasgow the other night. Persons living over a store in the adjoining building were awakened by the barking of dogs and the smoke. Fire was seen coming out of the door in the millinery store. Mrs. Pennock was found at the door bound and gagged and the store on fire. Mrs. Pennock says that SET THE 'DREAM BRIDE' FREE she went to the store about 9 o'clock to get a hat and when she started Circuit Judge Allen Annuls the Mar- out of the door a masked man shoved her back into the storeroom and bound her and dragged her to back of the store, A man's hat was found in Judge Thomas B. Allen of the cir- the alley back of the store. Officers

Fined for Not Drinking.

Because he did not visit the stein lieve that Rushfelt, a member of the he was said to have performed a cer-Latter Day Saints church, had a vision tain part of his work in less than the the Brewery Workers' Union and on Miss Keown, also a member of the refusing to pay the fine was suspend-

> Ransom Demanded for Boy. Lorenzo Volente, 10-year-old son of would be killed if the police

Town Seeks a Water Supply. Lee's Summit has undertaken to subin St. Joseph but did not go to court, tending from the Jackson county hos pital at Little Blue the pipe line which was built several years ago from In-

dependence. Former Ray County Judge Dead. Rial Creason, a former judge of the Ray county court, is dead at his home

in Richmond. He was 80 years old.

Missouri Wheat Damaged. That the Hessian fly has damaged Missouri will be early.

Hessian Flies Damage Wheat. S. M. Jordan, county agent, said that in many wheat fields in Pettis county the Hessian fly is doing great injury to the crop. This pest promises

F. H. Werries Acquitted. Frank H. Werries, a mining promo ter of Kansas City, who shot and After a separation of sixty-three killed andrew Wilson, his brother-injury found that Werries shot in self

> "Uncle Tom's Cabin" Barred. It costs \$500 to present an "Uncle Tom's Cabin" show in Clay county, which discomfited a theatrical troupe

> one in the county siince. Robbers Killed a Postmaster. News was received at St. Louis recently that Postmaster Baynes at Kennedy had been killed by robbers, who looted the Kennedy postoffice.

"Tom" shows and there has not been

M. U. Instructor Will Go to War. Cecil A. Webster, an instructor in the Missouri college of agriculture, left recently for his home at Dundas, Ontario, Canada, where he will enlist war.

Columbia Jitneys Pay.

The jitney business in Columbia

SWIFTS TO PAY THEIR FINE IMMORTAL LEADERS OF THE BLUE AND GRAY



and capture as many as possible of

at the end of the awful struggle. The

one dining and trying to minimize the

embarrassment and humiliation of the

They had marched thousands of

miles hunting for or trying to get away

from each other—they had met on the plains of Bull Run, at Antietam,

Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Get-

tysburg, in the Wilderness, at Spott-

sylvania, Cold Harbor, Petersburg

and on a score or more of other battlefields, and there they were at

Appomattox, on friendly terms, re-

specting each other, the Yankee with

the delight he did not try to express

lest he wound his brother in a dif-

ferent uniform, and the Johnny in the

gloom of defeat, but making the best

of it, and his fellow soldier in blue

Here is another happening at Ap-

pomattox which it is well for us to

remember-for all classes: The broad

humanity and timely generosity ex-

hibited by our silent but great brave

old leader, Grant. He who had been

by far the most successful of the

Union commanders, who had inflicted

the severest blows the Confederacy

had received, and had won the Union's

crowning victory by compelling the

surrender of the South's best general

and its most powerful army, showed

himself to be a statesman of unusual

wisdom and penetration, and at the

same time a man of great heart-the

very best type of manhood. I do

not feel that I can do justice to the

painting, hence recall an interview

Chaplain George W. Pepper had with

General Lee in 1865, in which the Con-

federate commander pictured the old

commander who died on Mount Mc-

Gregor in 1885 in a way that touches

the hearts of all who served under

"Lee adverted to the character of

Grant, of whom he spoke at length

in the most enthusiastic terms. He

ascribed to him the possession of the

grandest attributes of American man-

hood and said that he possessed the

military talents requisite for the or-

ganization of armies. In the generous

terms accorded to the impoverished

South, of which he spoke several

times, Grant had won for himself im-

justice to General Grant, when I say

that his action toward my army is

without parallel in the annals of na-

tions. When my poor soldiers, with

famished faces, having neither food

nor raiment, hungry and footsore, came

before him in the hour of surrender.

it was then that General Grant im-

mediately issued the humane order

that 40,000 rations should be given

them. And that was not all. I was

giving orders to one of my subordi-

nate officers, who was making out the

list of things to be surrendered. I

told him to include the horses. At

that very moment General Grant, who

seemed to be paying no attention to

what was going on, quickly rose from

the camp stool and said: "No, no,

General Lee, no surrender of horses.

Not one, not one. Keep them all.

Your poor people will need them for

the spring crops." It was a scene

"As Lee spoke he paced the room,

and with tears streaming down his

cheeks repeated two or three times

"I asked him whom he thought to

be the greatest of federal soldiers. 'In-

the incident of the surrender.

never to be forgotten."

"'I wish,' said Lee, 'to do simple

Grant. The chaplain said:

perishable renown.

helping him to make the best of it.

Look at them now, at Appomattox.

each other.

other.

For nearly four years they had made it their business to kill, maim The Swords of Grant and Lee

Methinks tonight I catch a gleam
Of steel among the pines.
And yonder by the lilled stream
Repose the foemen's lines;
The ghostly guards who pace the ground
A moment stop to see
If all is safe and still around
The tents of Grant and Lee.

'Tis but a dream; no armies camp
Where once their bay'nets shone
And Hesper's calm and lovely lamp
Shines on the dead alone.
A cricket chirps on yonder rise
Beneath the cedar tree
Where glinted 'neath the summer skies
The swords of Grant and Lee.

Forever sheathed those famous blades
That led the eager van!
They shine no more among the glades
That fringe the Rapidan.
Today their battle work is done,
Go draw them forth and see
That not a stain appears upon
The swords of Grant and Lee.

Today no strife of sections rise,
Today no shadows fall
Upon our land, and 'neath the skies
One flag waves over all;
The Blue and Gray as comrades stand,
As comrades bend the knee,
And ask God's blessing on the land
That gave us Grant and Lee. Potomac's river runs
Their deeds will live because they were
Columbia's brave sons.
So long as bend the northern pines,
And blooms the orange tree. So long as southward, wide and clear, And blooms the orange tree.

The swords will shine that led the lines Of valiant Grant and Lee.

Methinks I hear a bugle blow,
Methinks I hear a drum;
And there, with martial step and slow,
Two ghostly armies come:
They are the men that met as foes,
For 'tis the dead I see,
And side by side in peace repose
The swords of Grant and Lee.

Above them let Old Glory wave,
And let each deathless star
Forever shine upon the brave
Who led the ranks of war;
Their fame resounds from coast to coast,
From mountain top to sea;
No other land than ours can boast
The swords of Grant and Lee.
—Author unknown.

AT APPOMATTOX

Date Should Be Irrevocably Fixed in the Minds of the American People.

By J. A. WATROUS.

(Lieutenant-Colonel U. S. A., Retired.) AM writing on Wednesday, April 8, but thinking of April 9, fifty years ago, when two powerful American armies came together the last time to fight after having fought for nearly four years in a score or more great battles, not to mention many smaller ones; the day upon which one of these armfes, that of the Army of Northern Virginia, which had been under the command of Gen. Robert E. Lee ever since June, 1862, surrendered to General U. S. Grant, commander of all the armed forces of

the Union. It was a great day for both armies, and, for that matter, the whole nation, the South as well as the North, though Lee's army and the South did not look upon it from that standpoint at the time. I am of those who have always maintained that the supremest kindness ever manifested toward a peo ple was extended to the South when under the leadership of Mr. Lincoln the rest of the Union prevented the South from leaving the Union to build up a southern confederacy. That is why I say, fifty years after the mo mentous event, it was a great day for

both armies and the nation. Many things happened at Appomat tox aside from the one overshadowing event. One of them is the fact that Grant's soldiers and Lee's soldiers be gan to fraternize as soon as possible after the surrender.

deed, sir, judged by Napoleon's test of "Who did that?" General Grant is the

Had the Men of '61 Foreseen the Du

ration of the War No Disloyalty

Was Possible.

It is true that no one foresaw how gigantic a war it was to be. The talk at first was of 75,000 men and 90 days. But suppose it could have been foreseen that the conflict would last four years; that 2,700,000 men would be enlisted on the Union side; that the Union casualties would be, 67,000 killed in battle, 43,000 died of wounds, 199,000 died from disease, and 44,000 died in prison and by accidents, would war, disguised as men. And many the awful toll have dismayed the loyal people of the nation? Would the South have been more than sobered who made application to the officer by the corresponding losses for itself? in charge of the draft bureau at New In the year after Gettysburg and the York, wrote: "Pardon the liberty I Vicksburg surrender the campaign to-take; but I am an ablebodied woman, ward Richmond, beginning with the and, if you will enlist me, I will put all, with the Union loss in killed and til my time has expired. I think I wounded of over 50,000 in Virginia should make a better soldier than a

greatest of living American or European soldiers." WOULD NOT HAVE FALTERED of half a century ago. Its terrible demands were revealed by degrees. But the Union would have been preserved in any case. Those who stood by it met the emergency after every reverse. They would not have faltered if the future could have been read, because they knew that a nation that will not defend its rightful authority under all circumstances pronounces itself unworthy, and chooses for itself the worst of all fates.

> Many Women Volunteers. Undoubtedly quite a number of

women served as soldiers in the Civil more, who would have liked to go, sought the opportunity in vain. One, Wilderness, was still to be fought, on soldier's clothing and go. There and to prove the bloodiest episode of shall never be anyone the wiser unalone. It was up to then the most great many men who are always talk-destructive war of modern times, that ing but won't fight."